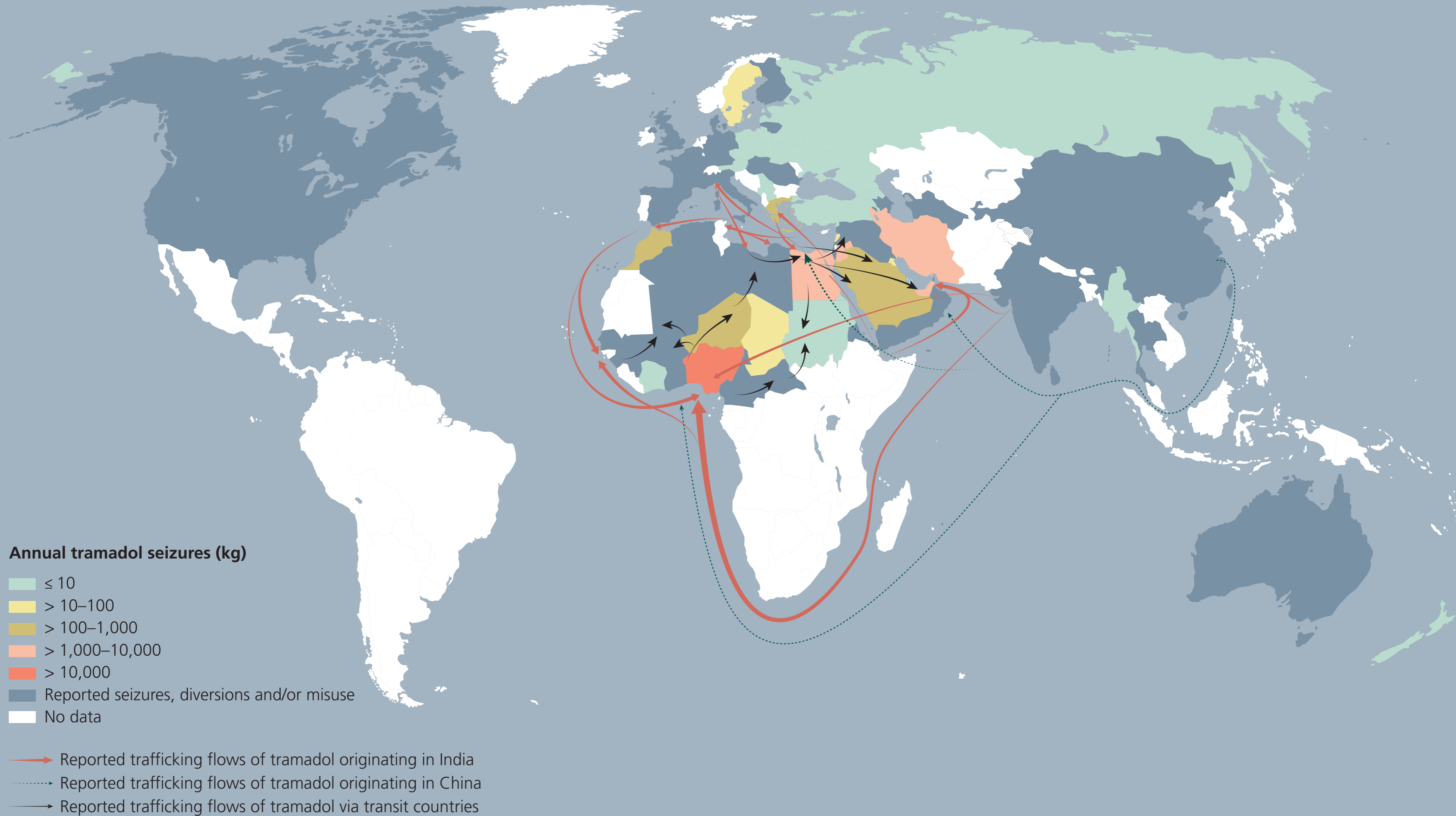


Reported tramadol seizures (and/or diversions) and major tramadol trafficking/diversion routes, 2013–2017



Sources: UNODC, annual report questionnaire data, International Narcotics Control Board, Report 2016 (and previous years), Heads of National Law Enforcement Agency (HONLEA) report 2016 (and previous years), World Health Organisation, Expert Committee on Drug Dependence, Thirty-sixth Meeting, Geneva, 16-20 June 2014, Bureau for International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, International Narcotics Control Strategy Report 2017 (and previous years).

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dashed lines represent undetermined boundaries. The dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. The final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).