

Illicit Manufacture

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Africa

Southern and South-Eastern Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
South Africa	2017	ARQ	Unknown	52	41	5	4	2	15	25	11	1	50	2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2017:				52											
South Africa	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	7						7			7		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1						1			0	1	
		ARQ	Heroin			2							0		
		ARQ	Methaqualone	8							8		8		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	10						8	2		10		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2						2			2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2016:				28											
South Africa	2015	ARQ	Unknown	29	12	6	3	1	4	24	1	0	29	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2015:				29											
South Africa	2013	HONLAF	Hydroponic	11									11		
		HONLAF	Methcathinone	7									7		
		HONLAF	GHB	1									1		
		HONLAF	Methaqualone	8									8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2013:				27											

West and Central Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Nigeria	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2017:				1								
Nigeria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)		1	1	1			1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2016:												
Nigeria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2							2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2015:				2								
Nigeria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2							2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2014:				2								

Americas

Caribbean				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Dominican Republic	2017	ARQ	Fentanyl	1								0	1		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1									0	1	Ketamine
Total laboratories specified by substance, Dominican Republic-2017:				2											

Central America (excluding Mexico)				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
El Salvador	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)					1				0			
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2015:															
El Salvador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Crack	1	1	1	1		1			0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2013:				1											
Guatemala	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2016:				1											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Guatemala	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2015:

Guatemala	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5									0	5	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2014: 9

Guatemala	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2013: 8

Honduras	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)		2	1	2	2	2	2	1		0		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2017:

Honduras	2016	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2					2			0	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1						1		1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2016: 3

Honduras	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	1									1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2015: 1

Northern America (including Mexico)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Canada	2017	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1						1				1		
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Mescaline	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Unknown	1		1						1		1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7					3	1	3		6	1	Fentanyl

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2017: 11

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Canada	2016	ARQ	Unknown	22									22		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1									1	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5									5	0	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8									8	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	47									47	0	
		ARQ	Heroin	3									3	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2016: 86

Canada	2014	ARQ	MDMA	4	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	5	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	7	0	
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	MDA	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	Ketamine, Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	29	4	7	18	0	0	3	1	0	26	3	Ephedrine
		ARQ	Alprazolam	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	
		ARQ	GHB	3	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2014: 50

Canada	2013	ARQ	MDMA	2			1	1	1				2		
		ARQ	LSD	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	4	3	1				3			4		
		ARQ	Mushrooms	1	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1									1		
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1	1						1		1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13	6	0	7	0	0	0	6	0	7	6	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1					1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2013: 25

Mexico	2017	ARQ	Heroin	8	8								8		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	92	92								92		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2017: 100

Mexico	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	133	133								133		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3								3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2016: 136

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Mexico	2015	ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	192	192					192		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2015: 195

Mexico	2014	ARQ	Morphine	9	9			9		9		
		ARQ	Heroin	10	10					10		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	131	131					131		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2014: 150

Mexico	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	122	122					122		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Non-specified	3	3					3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2013: 128

United States of America	2017	Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3,036						3,036		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2017: 3,036

United States of America	2016	Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,467						5,467		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2016: 5,467

United States of America	2015	ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	61	42	9	10	25	9	7	1	61		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	9	9			7	2			9		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	3	2	1		2				3		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	5	3	2		2	1			5		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	260	231	12	17	142	45	40	1	260		
		ARQ	MDMA	11	7	1	3	4	0	1	2	11		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,560	4,845	966	1,749	4,131	491	204	10	7,560		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	18	5	2	11				5	18		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	18	15	3		11	3		1	18		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	3	3					1	2	3		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4	3	4	4	0	0	0	11		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2015: 7,960

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

United States of America	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	60		3		30	6	16	10	63			
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2				1	1				2		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	1	1					1				1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	10	8		2		6	1	1			10		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1				1		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	103	85		7	11	49	21	20	1		103		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,935						4,985		950		5,935		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2014: 6,115

United States of America	2013	ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	7		0	0	6	0	1	0	7			
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	8	6		2	0		1	1	1		8		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1			1							1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	47		5	11	37	6	4	0		63		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1					1					1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	11	10		1	0	5	3	2	0		11		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	26	10		12	4	0	0	3	2		26		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1					1					1		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	4	4		0	0	2	1	1			4		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	16	14		2	0	8	3	3	0		16		
		ARQ	MDMA	16	14		2	0	6	3	4	1		16		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4		3	4	3	1	0	0		11		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,932						6,746		1,186		7,932		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2013: 8,097

South America

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Argentina	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18					11	7	Marijuana (herb)
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	11					10	1	Cannabis oil
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1					0	1	LSD
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	2					0	2	Cannabis (non-specified)
		ARQ	Paco	4					1	3	Coca base, Cocaine (non-specified), Marijuana (herb)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2017: 36

Argentina	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	21					18	3	Marijuana (herb)
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	3					3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2016: 24

Argentina	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4			2	2	
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1		1			1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	12		12			12	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2015: 17

Argentina	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3		3			3		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4			0	4	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8		8			8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2014: 15

Argentina	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	29					29		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2013: 29

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2017	ARQ	Coca base	3,241					3,241		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	36					36		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2017: 3,277

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016	ARQ	Coca base	4,065					4,065		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	68					68		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2016: 4,133

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2015	ARQ	Coca base	4,234					4,234		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	73					73		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2015: 4,307

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2014	ARQ	Coca base	5,306									5,306		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	74									74		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2014: 5,380

Brazil	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3									3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2017: 3

Brazil	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Phenacetin	1									1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	6									6		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2016: 7

Brazil	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	10		10	10		10				10		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8	8		8		8	8			8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2015: 18

Brazil	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18	0	18	18		18				18		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2014: 18

Chile	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	10									10		Coca base
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2015: 10

Chile	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	22					22				22		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2014: 22

Chile	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	9					9				9		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2013: 9

Colombia	2017	ARQ	Coca base, Coca paste	3,939	3,939					3,939			3,939			
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	321	321						321			321		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1				1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2017: 4,261

Colombia	2016	ARQ	Coca base, Coca paste	4,592	4,592					4,592			4,592		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1				1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	14									14		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	228	228						228			228	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2016: 4,835

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Colombia	2015	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	12	12				12		
		ARQ	Coca base	3,590	3,590				3,590		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	250	250			250	250		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1	1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2015: 3,853

Colombia	2014	ARQ	Coca paste	2,172				2,172	2,172		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	184				184	184		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Heroin	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	9				9	9		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2014: 2,367

Colombia	2013	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	236				236	236		
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,098				2,098	2,098		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	3				3	3		
		OC2015	Heroin	1				1	1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2013: 2,338

Ecuador	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2017: 2

Ecuador	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			1	1		2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2016: 2

Ecuador	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		1	1		2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2015: 2

Ecuador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2013: 2

Paraguay	2017	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	3		3			3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Paraguay-2017: 3

Paraguay	2016	ARQ	Coca base	2	1	1	1		3	1	1
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Paraguay-2016: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Peru	2017	ARQ	Coca paste	309									309		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	46									46		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2017: 355

Peru	2016	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27									27		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	3									3		
		ARQ	Coca base	598									598		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2016: 628

Peru	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27									27		
		ARQ	Coca base	598									598		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2014: 625

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2017	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	65	65					65			65		
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laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2017: 65

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	6	6					6			6		
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laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2016: 6

Asia

East and South-East Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
China	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (tablets)	58									58		
		ARQ	Ketamine	93									93		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (crystal)	280									280		
		ARQ	Heroin	18									18		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2016:				449											
China	2015	ARQ	Non-specified	593									593		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2015:				593											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

China	2014	OC2016	Non-specified	86									86	
		OC2016	Ketamine	89									89	
		OC2016	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	376									376	

Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2014: 551

China	2013	ARQ	Ketamine	118									118	
		OC2015	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	397									397	

Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2013: 515

China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	ARQ	Heroin	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
		ARQ	Crack	13	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	13	0
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2016: 15

China, Hong Kong SAR	2015	ARQ	Crack	4	4				4				4	
		ARQ	Heroin	1		1			1				1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2015: 5

China, Hong Kong SAR	2014	ARQ	Crack	11	11				11				11	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2014: 11

China, Hong Kong SAR	2013	ARQ	Crack	6	6				6				6	
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	0									6	

Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2013: 6

Indonesia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1									1	
		ARQ	MDA	1									1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2017: 4

Indonesia	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
		ARQ	MDMA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2016: 5

Indonesia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3					3				3	
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1								1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2015: 4

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Indonesia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	4					4				4		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3					3				3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2014:				7											
Indonesia	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	0									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2013:				2											
Japan	2017	ARQ	MDA	1	1				1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2017:				1											
Japan	2016	ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	1	1				1				1	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2016:				1											
Japan	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1								1	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2015:				1											
Malaysia	2017	ARQ	Heroin	4									4		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	4									4		
		ARQ	Ermin 5	2									2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9									9		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2017:				19											
Malaysia	2016	ARQ	Heroin	4	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5	5	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2016:				26											
Malaysia	2015	DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	7									7		
		DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16									16		
		DAINAP	Nimetazepam	1									1		
		DAINAP	Heroin	15									15		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2015:				39											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Malaysia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	6	6				6										
		ARQ	Heroin	8	8				8					8					
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				9	2			10	1					Methamphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2014:				25															
Malaysia	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8									8						
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	18									18						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2013:				26															
Myanmar	2017	ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	2		2	1						2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2017:				2															
Myanmar	2016	ARQ	Heroin	2	2		2						2						
		ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	2		2	1						2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2016:				4															
Myanmar	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3		3							3						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2015:				3															
Myanmar	2014	DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2014:				2															
Myanmar	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2013:				2															
Philippines	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2				2	2	2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2017:				2															
Philippines	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10		10						10	10		0				
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2016:				10															
Philippines	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	0	0	2				2		2		0				
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2015:				2															
Philippines	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	2									2						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2014:				2															
Philippines	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	1									1						
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2013:				1															

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Republic of Korea	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4					4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2015:				4						
Republic of Korea	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2	0
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2013:				4						
Thailand	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5					5	
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1					1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2013:				6						
Viet Nam	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	3					3	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Viet Nam-2013:				3						

Near and Middle East/ South-West Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances
Afghanistan	2015	ARQ	Unknown	3				3			3			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2015:				3										
Afghanistan	2014	CNPA	Heroin	41								41		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2014:				41										
Afghanistan	2013	CNPA	Heroin	71								71		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2013:				71										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	141								141		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2017:				141										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	181								181		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2016:				181										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	216					216			216		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2015:				216										

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	340								340		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2014: 340

Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	445								445		Unknown
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2013: 445

Southern Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
India	2017	ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1							1			
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1			0	1	Opium
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1	1							1	1		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1							1	1		
		ARQ	Alprazolam	1	1						1		0	1	
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1						1	1	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2017:				6											
India	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1									1		
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1									1		
		ARQ	Alprazolam	2									1	1	
		ARQ	Morphine	1									0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2016:				7											
India	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1								0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2015:				1											
India	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4								3	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2014:				4											

Europe

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Eastern Europe					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Belarus	2017	ARQ	alpha-PVP	1	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Methadone	1	1						1			1	
		ARQ	AM2201	1	1						1			1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2						2			2	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1						1			1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2017:				6											
Belarus	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3		
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	3	3					3				3	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2016:				6											
Belarus	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3									3		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	3	3		3		3				3		
		ARQ	Hashish	1										1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2013:				7											
Russian Federation	2017	ARQ	MDMA	1		1					1		0	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	5F-MDMB-PINACA	1										1	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	3										3	
		ARQ	Hashish, Marijuana (herb)	1										1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	17	17							16	1	17	
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	13										12	1
Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2017:				36											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Russian Federation	2015	ARQ	AM2201	1	1				1		
		ARQ	Desomorphine	2					2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	33					31	2	
		ARQ	Dextromethorphan	1	1				1		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1				1		
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	2	2				2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2015: 40

Russian Federation	2014	ARQ	3-Methylfentanyl (3-MF, Mefentanyl)	1					1		
		ARQ	Methadone	2					1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	35					34	1	
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	3					3		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	5					5		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2014: 46

Russian Federation	2013	ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	4					4		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	1					1		
		ARQ	Methadone	2					2		
		ARQ	Desomorphine	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1					1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	25					25		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2013: 36

Ukraine	2016	ARQ	Unknown	95					95		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2016: 95

Ukraine	2015	ARQ	Unknown	143					143		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2015: 143

South-Eastern Europe (including Turkey)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Albania	2015	MDG	Heroin	1									1		
		MDG	Cocaine (non-specified)	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Albania-2015:				2											
Bulgaria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2016:				3											
Bulgaria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	12	12				12				12	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2014:				12											
Bulgaria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	35	35				35				35		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2013:				35											
North Macedonia	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	2	1				1	0	1	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	4									4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, North Macedonia-2017:				5											
Romania	2015	OC2016	AKB-48f, Ethylphenidate, JWH-018 indazole analogue, XLR-11	1		1				1			0	1	
		OC2016	3-MMC, 5 Fluoro AKB48, 5F-MDMB-PINACA, AB-Fubinaca, bk-MPA, MDMB-CHMICA, PB-22	1		1				1			0	1	
		OC2016	5 Fluoro AKB48, AB-Fubinaca, Manitol, MDMB-CHMICA	1		1				1			0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2015:				3											
Romania	2013	OC2017	JWH-018, MDPV, UR-144	1		1				1			1		
		OC2017	4-Methylbuphedrone, 4-Methylethcathinone (4-MEC), 5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f, AM2201, JWH 210, MAM2201, UR-144, UR144-Cycloropir	1		1				1			1		
		OC2017	Mephedrone	1	1				1				1		
		OC2017	5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f	1		1				1			1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2013:				4											
Serbia	2016	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)										1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)										1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2016:															

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Serbia	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)									1		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)										1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2015:

Turkey	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3					3				3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2015: 3

Turkey	2013	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1	1					1			1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2013: 1

Western and Central Europe

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Austria	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3									2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3									2	1	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Monoacetylmorphine	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2017:				7											
Austria	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4									1	3	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5									3	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2016:				9											
Austria	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9					7	1		9		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2015:				10											
Austria	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9					8	1		9		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2014:				12											
Austria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5	5					5			5		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2013:				5											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Belgium	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1		1		1			1			
		ARQ	MDMA	1	1			6			1			
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs					9				1		
		ARQ	Unknown				5					1		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone					1				1		MDMA
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	5	1	2	5			6			Benzylmethylketone
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone					2				6		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2017: 8

Belgium	2015	ARQ	MDMA	3	2	1					2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Unknown					13				2		
		ARQ	GHB	3	3				3			3		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4							4		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8							2	6	Benzylmethylketone
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs				5					2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2015: 18

Belgium	2014	ARQ	Unknown					22				2		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4					4		4		
		ARQ	GHB	4	4				4			4		
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Unknown	2	2					2		2		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)				5					2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6					6		2	4	Precursors (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2014: 17

Belgium	2013	ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	1	1					1				
		ARQ	MDMA	4	3	1	2			1	2	2	2	Ecstasy (non-specified), MDMA
		ARQ	Unknown					14				2		
		ARQ	GHB	2	2				2			2		
		ARQ	Non-specified	1	1				1			0	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	7	7		1			7		4	3	Precursors (non-specified)
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1					1		1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2013: 16

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Czechia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	264	264				182	63	19	264	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2017:				264										
Czechia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1						1	1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261				200	46	15	261		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2016:				262										
Czechia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	263	263							263		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1							1		
		ARQ	Codeine	1	1							1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2015:				265										
Czechia	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	272	272							272		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1							1		
		ARQ	Codeine	2	2							2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2014:				275										
Czechia	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261							261		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2013:				261										
Estonia	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	1			1		1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2013:				1										
France	2013	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	2		1			2			0	2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, France-2013:				2										
Germany	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				9	1	1	11		
		ARQ	LSD	1	1				1			1	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (crystal)	2	2				1	1		2	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2017:				14										
Germany	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				7	4		11	0	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4	4				2	2		4	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2016:				15										

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Germany	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2			2	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9			9			9	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1	1			1			1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2015: 12

Germany	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11			9	2		11	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3			3			3	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1			1			1	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1			1			1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2014: 16

Germany	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	8	1		8			9	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	10	1		9	1		11	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2013: 20

Greece	2017	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	1						2	
		ARQ	MDMA	1							1	
		ARQ	Hashish	2							2	
		ARQ	Heroin	9	1						9	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1							1	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	54							54	
		ARQ	Captagon	1							1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2017: 70

Greece	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	60							60	
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2							2	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2							2	
		ARQ	Heroin	3							3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2016: 67

Greece	2015	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	61	61						61	
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3	
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2						2	Hashish
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2					2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2015: 68

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Greece	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2					2		
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3		Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	44		44					44		
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2014: 52

Greece	2013	ARQ	Heroin	1							0	1	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	4		4					4		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	22		22					22		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	5		5					5		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2013: 32

Hungary	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2017: 2

Hungary	2016	ARQ	Phentylamin 2-PEA	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2016: 2

Hungary	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2				1	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2015: 2

Hungary	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1				1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2014: 1

Hungary	2013	ARQ	Opium	2										2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1						1				1	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2013: 3

Ireland	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3										3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2017: 3

Ireland	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1										1	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2016: 1

Latvia	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1									1		
		ARQ	Methadone	2	2										0	2

Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2017: 3

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Latvia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2016:				1						
Latvia	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2015:				2						
Lithuania	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2017:				1						
Lithuania	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	1	1		2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2015:				2						
Lithuania	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2013:				2						
Netherlands	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine hydrochloride	82				82		Ecstasy (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	4,670				4,670		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2017:				4,752						
Netherlands	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified), Ecstasy (non-specified)	59				59		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2015:				59						
Netherlands	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	31				31		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	2				2		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	18				18		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2014:				51						
Norway	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	30				30		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Norway-2015:				30						
Poland	2017	ARQ	Unknown	1				1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5				5		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	12				12		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2017:				19						

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Poland	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	18	18				18	18	0	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2				2	2	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	2			2		3	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2016: 23

Poland	2015	ARQ	MDMA	1		1			1	1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5	15			4	1	5	0	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2				2	2	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		2	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2015: 10

Poland	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	19						18	1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2013: 19

Portugal	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		2	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2017: 2

Portugal	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1					1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2015: 1

Slovakia	2017	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	27						27	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11	11		8		3	11	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2017: 38

Slovakia	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)							11		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2016: 11

Slovakia	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			5	2	7		
		ARQ	Pentedrone	1	1				1	1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2013: 8

Slovenia	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	7	0
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovenia-2017: 9

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Spain	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3						3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2	0	2	0	0	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2016: 5

Spain	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1			1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2							2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2015: 3

Spain	2014	ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2			2	
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3	3				3			3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2014: 6

Spain	2013	ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1		Heroin
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		1	2			1	1	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2			2			2	0	Unknown

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2013: 5

Sweden	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3			1		2	3		
		ARQ	Flunitrazolam	1		1				1		1	
		ARQ	Alprazolam	1		1						1	
		ARQ	MDMA	3		1				1		3	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1		1				1		1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2017: 9

Sweden	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2				2			2	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2015: 2

Sweden	2014	ARQ	Non-specified			1			1		2	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			2		2			2	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)			1			1		2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2014: 3

Switzerland	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3				3		3	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Switzerland-2013: 3

Oceania

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Australia and New Zealand				Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Australia	2017	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT), Mescaline, Psilocybin	10	5		1		2	3	4	1	8	2	Cannabis oil, Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	1-4 butanediol, GHB	14	5		1		1	11	2		14		
		ARQ	Unknown	110		3			12	10	9	5	110		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	13	9				3	9	1		12	1	Psilocybin
		ARQ	Hypo, Methylamine, Phenylacetone, PSE	15	1				4	6	2		15		
		ARQ	MDA, MDMA	17	6	1	1		3	2	5		15	2	Methylamphetamine, Unknown
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	206	128	7	16	3	51	51	18	34	193	13	Anabolic steroids, Cannabis oil, Cocaine (non-specified), Dimethyltryptamine (DMT), Heroin, MDMA, PMA, Pseudoephedrine, Tetrahydrocannabinol
		ARQ	Fentanyl, Heroin	3	1	2				1	2		2	1	Methylamphetamine
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2017:				388											
Australia	2014	ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1									1		
		ARQ	MDA	7									7		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Non-specified	241									241		
		ARQ	GBL	10									10		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1									1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	159									159		GHB
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2014:				423											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Australia	2013	ARQ	GHB	3									3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	10		1	11					11		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	5									0	5	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	4									4		
		ARQ	GHB	3									3		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	5									5		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	1									1		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	270									270		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2013:				304											

New Zealand	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	79	45	0	35	0	14	18	13	0	79		
Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2017:				79											

New Zealand	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	74	17	0	57	0	6	0	11	0	74	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2016:				74											

New Zealand	2015	ARQ	Heroin homebake	2	2								2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	45	45								45		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Unknown	21	21								21		
Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2015:				69											

New Zealand	2014	ARQ	Unknown	26			21		21				26		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	55	13	0	42	0	55				55	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2014:				81											

New Zealand	2013	ARQ	MDMA	2					2				1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	53	53	53	53	0	47		6	0	53		
		ARQ	Unknown	21			21	0	21				21		
		ARQ	GBL	1	1	1	1	0	1				0	1	Mescaline
Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2013:				77											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

* The terminology and the categorizations used in these data are based on the relevant question in the Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ), specifically questions 49-53, Part 4 (Extent and patterns of and trends in drug crop cultivation and drug manufacture and trafficking). In particular, the term "laboratory" is used in a broad sense consistent with its use in the ARQ, and includes, apart from synthesis laboratories, establishments dedicated to various forms of processing (such as cutting, tableting), storage and disposal of equipment or chemicals (dumpsites). See footnotes for detailed explanations

1. At "synthesis laboratories" (also known as "powder laboratories"), synthetic drugs, drug intermediates and precursor chemicals in any form are manufactured from precursor and other chemicals. Such laboratories may or may not be operational at the time of discovery.
2. Laboratories dedicated to refining, tableting, cutting and packaging are where drugs are processed but where no evidence of synthesis exists. MDMA powder is pressed into tablets, powder or liquid methamphetamine is refined into the crystal form, drug powders are diluted ("cut") to increase bulk and maximize profits and materials temporarily disguised for trafficking purposes are recovered (e.g. for cocaine conversion). There is no evidence of drug synthesis at the location.
3. At sites where equipment or chemicals are stored there may be some or even all the components needed to manufacture drugs, but there is no evidence that drug synthesis or any other operation is taking place.
4. Dumping sites are locations where equipment, packaging or chemical waste from synthesis laboratories have been discarded. However, no evidence exists that drug synthesis is taking place at such locations.
5. In "kitchen laboratories" only basic equipment and simple procedures are used. Typically, those operating in such laboratories have a limited or non-existent knowledge of chemistry and simply follow instructions. Usually, there are no significant stores of precursors and the amount of drugs or other substances manufactured is for personal use (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 50 grams of the substance).
6. People operating in other small-scale laboratories have advanced chemical knowledge. At such laboratories, more complex amphetamine-type stimulants may be manufactured. They may be of similar size to "kitchen laboratories" but frequently employ non-improvised equipment. They may also include experimental laboratories. The amount manufactured is typically for personal use or for use by a limited number of close associates (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 500 grams of the substance).
7. Medium-to-large-scale laboratories use commercially available standard equipment and glassware (in some cases, custom-made equipment) and may operate for longer periods of time. They are not very mobile, making it possible to recover precursor chemicals and equipment in many cases (it is these types of laboratories for which production estimates are the most viable and reliable). The amount manufactured at such sites is primarily for illicit economic gain (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield between 0.5 kg and 50 kg of the substance).
8. Industrial-scale laboratories use oversized equipment and glassware that is either custom-made or purchased from industrial processing sources. Such industrial operations produce significant amounts of amphetamine-type stimulants in very short periods of time, the amount being limited only by access to precursors, reagents and consumables in adequate quantities and the logistics and manpower to handle large amounts of drugs or chemicals and process them into the next step (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield 50 kg or more).

Sources: Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ); Meeting of Heads of National Drug Law Enforcement Agencies, Africa (HONLAF); Government (Govt); Official Communication on WDR-2015 (OC2015); Official Communication on WDR-2016 (OC2016); UNODC SMART Programme (SMART); Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP); Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan (CNPA); Mini Dublin Group (MDG); Official Communication on WDR-2017 (OC2017)