

Illicit Manufacture

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Africa

Southern and South-Eastern Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
South Africa	2018	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	28									28		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	6									6		
		ARQ	Methaqualone	10									10		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	2									2		
		ARQ	Non-specified	2									2		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10									10		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2018:				60											
South Africa	2017	ARQ	Unknown	52	41	5	4	2	15	25	11	1	50	2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2017:				52											
South Africa	2016	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1						1			0	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2						2			2		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	10						8	2		10		
		ARQ	Methaqualone	8							8		8		
		ARQ	Heroin			2							8		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	7						7			7		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2016:				28											
South Africa	2015	ARQ	Unknown	29	12	6	3	1	4	24	1	0	29	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2015:				29											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

West and Central Africa				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Nigeria	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					2	1	3			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2018:				3											
Nigeria	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1		1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2017:				1											
Nigeria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)		1		1	1			1	1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2016:															
Nigeria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2								2			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2015:				2											
Nigeria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2								2			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2014:				2											

Americas

Caribbean				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Dominican Republic	2017	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1								0	1	Ketamine	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1								0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Dominican Republic-2017:				2											

Central America (excluding Mexico)				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

El Salvador	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)						1				0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2015:															
Guatemala	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3	3	2	3	0	0	3	0	0	3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2018:				3											
Guatemala	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2016:				1											
Guatemala	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2015:															
Guatemala	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5									0	5	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2014:				9											
Honduras	2018	ARQ	Coca paste	2									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2018:				2											
Honduras	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)		2	1	2	2	2	2	1		2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2017:															
Honduras	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1						1		1		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2					2			0	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2016:				3											
Honduras	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2015:				1											

Northern America (including Mexico)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Canada	2018	ARQ	Fentanyl	2	2					1	1	1	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	1	1					1			1	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	2	1	1			3	1		3	1	Fentanyl

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2018: 7

Canada	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7				3	1	3	6	1	Fentanyl	
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1						1	1			
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Mescaline	1	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Unknown	1		1					1		1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2017: 11

Canada	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8								8	0		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	47									47	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5									5	0	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1									1	0	
		ARQ	Heroin	3									3	0	
		ARQ	Unknown	22									22		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2016: 86

Canada	2014	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	5	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	7	0		
		ARQ	Alprazolam	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	29	4	7	18	0	0	3	1	0	26	3	Ephedrine	
		ARQ	MDMA	4	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	GHB	3	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	0		
		ARQ	MDA	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	Ketamine, Methamphetamine (non-specified)	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2014: 50

Mexico	2018	OC2020	Heroin	9								0	9	
		OC2020	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	52	52							52		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2018: 61

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Mexico	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	92	92					92		
		ARQ	Heroin	8	8					8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2017: 100

Mexico	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	133	133					133		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2016: 136

Mexico	2015	ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	192	192					192		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2015: 195

Mexico	2014	ARQ	Morphine	9	9				9	9		
		ARQ	Heroin	10	10					10		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	131	131					131		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2014: 150

United States of America	2018	ARQ	Methcathinone	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1,607	987	179	441	1,426	1,167	11	1,607	
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	169	161	7					169	
		ARQ	GHB	2	1	1		2			2	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	9	8	1	1				9	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	7	2	2				11	
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	2	1	1					2	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	10	9		1			1	10	

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2018: 1,813

United States of America	2017	Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3,036						3,036		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2017: 3,036

United States of America	2016	Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,467						5,467		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2016: 5,467

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
United States of America	2015	ARQ	MDMA	11	7		1	3	4	0	1	2			11				
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	18	15		3		11	3			1			18			
		ARQ	Psilocybin	5	3		2		2	1						5			
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	260	231		12	17	142	45	40	1				260			
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1							1			
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	3	3							1	2			3			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	61	42		9	10	25	9	7	1				61			
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4		3	4	4	0	0	0				11			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,560	4,845		966	1,749	4,131	491	204	10				7,560			
		ARQ	Fentanyl	3	2		1		2							3			
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	9	9				7	2						9			
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	18	5		2	11					5			18			

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2015: **7,960**

United States of America	2014	ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	103	85		7	11	49	21	20	1			103			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	60		3		30	6	16	10			63			
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2				1	1					2			
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1					1			
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	10	8		2		6	1	1				10			
		ARQ	Psilocybin	1	1					1					1			
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,935						4,985		950			5,935			

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2014: **6,115**

South America

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Argentina	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	31										28	3	Marijuana (herb)
		ARQ	Non-specified hallucinogens	1										1		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	20										13	7	Cannabis oil, Cocaine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2018: **52**

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Argentina	2017	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1									0	1	LSD
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	11									10	1	Cannabis oil
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18									11	7	Marijuana (herb)
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	2									0	2	Cannabis (non-specified)
		ARQ	Paco	4									1	3	Coca base, Cocaine (non-specified), Marijuana (herb)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2017: 36

Argentina	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	21									18	3	Marijuana (herb)
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	3									3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2016: 24

Argentina	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1		1							1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	12		12							12	0	
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							2	2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2015: 17

Argentina	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3		3							3		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8		8							8		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							0	4	Cocaine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2014: 15

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	48									48		
		ARQ	Coca base	1,004									1,004		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2018: 1,052

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2017	ARQ	Coca base	3,241									3,241		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	36									36		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2017: 3,277

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	68									68		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,065									4,065		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2016: 4,133

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	73									73		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,234									4,234		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2015: 4,307

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	74									74		
		ARQ	Coca base	5,306									5,306		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2014:				5,380											
Brazil	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3									3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2017:				3											
Brazil	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	6									6		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Phenacetin	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2016:				7											
Brazil	2015	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8	8			8	8				8		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	10		10	10	10				10			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2015:				18											
Brazil	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18	0	18	18	18				18			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2014:				18											
Chile	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)						6				17		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	1		1				1		1			
		ARQ	Coca base	17		17		17				17			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2018:				18											
Chile	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	10									10		Coca base
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2015:				10											
Chile	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	22					22				22		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2014:				22											
Colombia	2018	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	8	8								8		
		ARQ	Sulphuric acid	2	2								2		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	340	340								340		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	4,228	4,228								4,228		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2018:				4,579											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Colombia	2017	ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1			
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	321	321				321			321		
		ARQ	Coca base, Coca paste	3,939	3,939			3,939				3,939		
		OC2020	Sulphuric acid	2								2		
		OC2020	Potassium permanganate	10								10		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2017: 4,273

Colombia	2016	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	14							14			
		ARQ	Coca base, Coca paste	4,592	4,592			4,592			4,592			
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	228	228				228			228		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2016: 4,835

Colombia	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	250	250				250		250		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1			1		
		ARQ	Coca base	3,590	3,590			3,590			3,590		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	12	12				12			12	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2015: 3,853

Colombia	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	184					184		184		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	9				9			9		
		ARQ	Heroin	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,172					2,172			2,172	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2014: 2,367

Ecuador	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2017: 2

Ecuador	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			1	1				2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2016: 2

Ecuador	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		1	1				2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2015: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Paraguay	2017	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	3		3			3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Paraguay-2017:				3							
Paraguay	2016	ARQ	Coca base	2	1	1	1		3		1
Total laboratories specified by substance, Paraguay-2016:				2						1	Marijuana (herb)
Peru	2018	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	36						36	
		ARQ	Coca paste	315						315	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2018:				351							
Peru	2017	ARQ	Coca paste	309						309	
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	46						46	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2017:				355							
Peru	2016	ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	3						3	
		ARQ	Coca base	598						598	
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27						27	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2016:				628							
Peru	2014	ARQ	Coca base	598						598	
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27						27	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2014:				625							
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2018	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	33	33					33	
laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2018:				33							
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2017	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	65	65					65	
laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2017:				65							
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	6	6					6	
laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2016:				6							

Asia

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

East and South-East Asia					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
China	2018	ARQ	Methcathinone	27	22	0	5	0	0	1	11	10	27	0		
		ARQ	Ketamine	25	22	0	3	0	0	4	13	5	25	0		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	85	75	0	10	0	6	10	50	9	85	0		
		ARQ	Ephedrine	31										31	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2018:				168												
China	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (tablets)	58									58			
		ARQ	Ketamine	93									93			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (crystal)	280										280		
		ARQ	Heroin	18										18		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2016:				449												
China	2015	ARQ	Non-specified	593									593			
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2015:				593												
China	2014	OC2016	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	376									376			
		OC2016	Ketamine	89									89			
		OC2016	Non-specified	86										86		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2014:				551												
China, Hong Kong SAR	2018	ARQ	Methylamphetamine	1	1				1				1			
		ARQ	Crack	13	13				13				13	0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2018:				14												
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		
		ARQ	Crack	13	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	13	0		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2016:				15												

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

China, Hong Kong SAR	2015	ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1			
		ARQ	Crack	4	4					4			

Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2015: 5

China, Hong Kong SAR	2014	ARQ	Crack	11	11					11			
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Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2014: 11

Indonesia	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4					4			
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1						1		0	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2018: 5

Indonesia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2						2			
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1						1			
		ARQ	MDA	1						1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2017: 4

Indonesia	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		ARQ	MDMA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2016: 5

Indonesia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3						3			
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1					1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2015: 4

Indonesia	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3						3			
		ARQ	MDMA	4						4			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2014: 7

Japan	2017	ARQ	MDA	1	1					1			
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2017: 1

Japan	2016	ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	1	1					1		0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2016: 1

Japan	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1		0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2015: 1

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Malaysia	2018	ARQ	Heroin	12									12		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	1									1		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	11									11		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10									10		
		ARQ	Nimetazepam	1									1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2018: 35

Malaysia	2017	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	4									4		
		ARQ	Ermin 5	2									2		
		ARQ	Heroin	4									4		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9									9		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2017: 19

Malaysia	2016	ARQ	Ketamine	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5	5	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	
		ARQ	Heroin	4	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2016: 26

Malaysia	2015	DAINAP	Nimetazepam	1									1		
		DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16									16		
		DAINAP	Heroin	15									15		
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	7									7		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2015: 39

Malaysia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	6	6					6			6		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11					9	2		10	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	8	8					8			8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2014: 25

Myanmar	2017	ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	2		2	1						2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2017: 2

Myanmar	2016	ARQ	Heroin	2	2								2		
		ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	2		2	1						2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2016: 4

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Myanmar	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3		3					3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2015:				3									
Myanmar	2014	DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2							2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2014:				2									
Philippines	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4		1		2		1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2018:				4									
Philippines	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2				2	2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2017:				2									
Philippines	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10		10					10		0
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2016:				10									
Philippines	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	0	0	2				2		0
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2015:				2									
Philippines	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	2							2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2014:				2									
Republic of Korea	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4							4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2015:				4									
Singapore	2018	ARQ	5F-MDMB-PINACA	2		1	1		2				
Total laboratories specified by substance, Singapore-2018:				2									

Near and Middle East/ South-West Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Afghanistan	2015	ARQ	Unknown	3				3				3			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2015:				3											
Afghanistan	2014	CNPA	Heroin	41								41			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2014:				41											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	141								141		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2017:				141										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	181								181		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2016:				181										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	216				216				216		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2015:				216										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	340								340		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2014:				340										

Southern Asia				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
India	2018	ARQ	Mephedrone	1						1		1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2018:				1											
India	2017	ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1						1	1			
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1							1	1		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1			0	1	Opium
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1	1							1	1		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1							1	1		
		ARQ	Alprazolam	1	1							1	0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2017:				6											
India	2016	ARQ	Alprazolam	2								1	1		
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1								1	1		
		ARQ	Morphine	1									0	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1							1		1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2016:				7											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

India	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					0	1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2015: 1

India	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4					3	1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2014: 4

Europe

Eastern Europe

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Belarus	2018	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3			
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	2	2						2			2		
		ARQ	Para-methylephedrone	2	2						2			1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2018:				7												
Belarus	2017	ARQ	alpha-PVP	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	AM2201	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Methadone	1	1							1		1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2						2			2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2017:				6												
Belarus	2016	ARQ	alpha-PVP	3	3						3			3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3						3			3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2016:				6												
Republic of Moldova	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)							1				3		
		ARQ	Polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP)							1				3		
		ARQ	MDMB(N)-2201							1				3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Moldova-2018:																

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Russian Federation	2018	ARQ	Mephedrone	59									59		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6									6		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	3									3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)										3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2018: 68

Russian Federation	2017	ARQ	alpha-PVP	13									12	1	Mephedrone
		ARQ	MDMA	1		1				1			0	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Hashish, Marijuana (herb)	1									1		
		ARQ	5F-MDMB-PINACA	1									1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	17	17					16	1		17		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	3									3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2017: 36

Russian Federation	2015	ARQ	AM2201	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	33									31	2	
		ARQ	Desomorphine	2									2		
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	2	2								2		
		ARQ	Dextromethorphan	1	1								1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2015: 40

Russian Federation	2014	ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	3									3		
		ARQ	Methadone	2									1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	35									34	1	
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	5									5		
		ARQ	3-Methylfentanyl (3-MF, Mefentanyl)	1									1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2014: 46

Ukraine	2016	ARQ	Unknown	95									95		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2016: 95

Ukraine	2015	ARQ	Unknown	143									143		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2015: 143

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

South-Eastern Europe (including Turkey)				Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances				
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Albania	2015	MDG	Heroin	1									1			
		MDG	Cocaine (non-specified)	1										1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Albania-2015:				2												
Bulgaria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1										1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2016:				3												
Bulgaria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	12	12				12				12	0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2014:				12												
Croatia	2018	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	124									124			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Croatia-2018:				124												
North Macedonia	2017	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	4									4			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	2	1				1	0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, North Macedonia-2017:				5												
Romania	2015	OC2016	AKB-48f, Ethylphenidate, JWH-018 indazole analogue, XLR-11	1		1				1			0	1		
		OC2016	5 Fluoro AKB48, AB-Fubinaca, Manitol, MDMB-CHMICA	1		1				1				0	1	
		OC2016	3-MMC, 5 Fluoro AKB48, 5F-MDMB-PINACA, AB-Fubinaca, bk-MPA, MDMB-CHMICA, PB-22	1		1					1			0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2015:				3												
Serbia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)										0			
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)											0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2016:																

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Serbia	2015	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)									0		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)										0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2015:

Turkey	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3					3				3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2015: 3

Western and Central Europe

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Austria	2017	ARQ	Monoacetylmorphine	1										1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3										2	1	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3										2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2017:				7												
Austria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5										3	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4										1	3	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2016:				9												
Austria	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1						1			1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9					7	1			9		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2015:				10												
Austria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9					8	1			9		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3						3			3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2014:				12												

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Belgium	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3			1	2				3		
		ARQ	Non-specified	4				4				4		
		ARQ	MDMA	7				7				7		
		ARQ	New Psychoactive Substances	1			1					1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	36	11		3	22				26	10	BMK (1-phenyl-2-propanone), Methamphetamine (non-specified), PMK (3,4 Methylendioxyphenyl-2-propanone)
		ARQ	MDMA, Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3			3					3		
		ARQ	Non-specified	3				3				3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2018: 57

Belgium	2017	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1		1		1			1			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	5	1	2	5			6		Benzylmethylketone	
		ARQ	MDMA	1	1			6			1			
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs					9				1		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone					2				1		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone					1				1		MDMA
		ARQ	Unknown				5					1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2017: 8

Belgium	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs				5				2			
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4						4			
		ARQ	GHB	3	3				3			3		
		ARQ	MDMA	3	2	1						2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Unknown					13				2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8							2	6	Benzylmethylketone

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2015: 18

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Belgium	2014	ARQ	Unknown	2	2				2	2		
		ARQ	Unknown					22		2		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4				4	4		
		ARQ	GHB	4	4				4	4		
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)					5		1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6				6	2	4	Precursors (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2014: 17

Czechia	2018	ARQ	Opium	4				3	1		4	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	240				155	55	19	240	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2018: 244

Czechia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	264	264			182	63	19	264	0
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2017: 264

Czechia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261			200	46	15	261	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2016: 262

Czechia	2015	ARQ	Codeine	1	1						1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	263	263						263	
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1						1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2015: 265

Czechia	2014	ARQ	Heroin	1	1						1	
		ARQ	Codeine	2	2						2	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	272	272						272	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2014: 275

France	2018	ARQ	Fentanyl	1				1			1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, France-2018: 1

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Germany	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10	10				8	2		10	0		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8				5	1	2		8	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2018: 19

Germany	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				9	1	1	11			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (crystal)	2	2				1	1			2	0	
		ARQ	LSD	1	1				1				1	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2017: 14

Germany	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4	4				2	2		4	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				7	4		11	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2016: 15

Germany	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2			2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				9			9		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1	1				1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2015: 12

Germany	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				9	2		11		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3				3			3		
		ARQ	GHB	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1				1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2014: 16

Greece	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	5								5		
		ARQ	Heroin	7								7		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	62								62		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2018: 74

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Greece	2017	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	54									54		
		ARQ	Heroin	9	1								9		Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Captagon	1									1		
		ARQ	MDMA	1									1		
		ARQ	Hashish	2									2		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	1								2		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1									1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2017: 70

Greece	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	60									60		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Heroin	3									3		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2									2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2016: 67

Greece	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2								2		Hashish
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	61		61							61		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2							2		
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3							3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2015: 68

Greece	2014	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	44		44							44		
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3							3		
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3							3		Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2							2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2014: 52

Hungary	2017	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2017: 2

Hungary	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Phentylamin 2-PEA
		ARQ	Phentylamin 2-PEA	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2016: 2

Hungary	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2			1	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2015: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Hungary	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2014:				1							
Ireland	2018	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1					1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2018:				1							
Ireland	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3					3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2017:				3							
Ireland	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1					1	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2016:				1							
Latvia	2018	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2018:				1							
Latvia	2017	ARQ	Methadone	2	2				0	2	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2017:				3							
Latvia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1		1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2016:				1							
Latvia	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2		2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2015:				2							
Lithuania	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1					1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2017:				1							
Lithuania	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	1		1		2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2015:				2							
Netherlands	2018	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)		82				2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2018:											
Netherlands	2017	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	4,670					4,670		
		ARQ	Amphetamine hydrochloride	82					82		Ecstasy (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2017:				4,752							

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Netherlands	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified), Ecstasy (non-specified)	59					59		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2015:				59							
Netherlands	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	31					31		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	18					18		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	2					2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2014:				51							
Norway	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	30					30		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Norway-2015:				30							
Poland	2018	ARQ	MDMA	1					1		
		ARQ	GBL	1					1		
		ARQ	BMK (1-phenyl-2-propanone)	6					3	3	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1					1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	18					18		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	8					8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2018:				35							
Poland	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5					5		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1					1		
		ARQ	Unknown	1					1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	12					12		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2017:				19							
Poland	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	2			2	3	0	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2			2	2	0	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	18	18			18	18	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2016:				23							
Poland	2015	ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2			2	2	0	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5	15			4	1	0	
		ARQ	MDMA	1		1			1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2	2	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2015:				10							

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Portugal	2018	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1				1				1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1					1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2018: 2

Portugal	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2				2	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2017: 2

Portugal	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1								1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2015: 1

Slovakia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11	11			8		3		11	0	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	27										27	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2017: 38

Slovakia	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)										27		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2016: 27

Slovenia	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0		1	0	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovenia-2017: 9

Spain	2018	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	4	4	4	4	4		1	3		4			
		ARQ	MDA	1	1	1	1	1			1		1			
		ARQ	MDMA	3	3	3	3	3		1	2		3			
		ARQ	Heroin	2	2	2	2	2		1	1		2			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2	2	2	2		1	1		2			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	1	1		1				0	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	LSD	1	1	1	1	1			1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2018: 14

Spain	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3									3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2	0	2	0	0	0	2		Marijuana (herb)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2016: 5

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Spain	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1			1				1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2015: 3

Spain	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3	3					3			3			
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1				1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2				2				2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2014: 6

Sweden	2018	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2									2			
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	5										5		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5										5		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2										2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2018: 14

Sweden	2017	ARQ	Flunitrazolam	1		1					1			1			
		ARQ	Alprazolam	1		1								1			
		ARQ	MDMA	3		1						1			3		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1		1						1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					1		2			3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2017: 9

Sweden	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2					2				2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2015: 2

Sweden	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)			1					1			2		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			2				2				2		
		ARQ	Non-specified			1					1			2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2014: 3

Oceania

Australia and New Zealand				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

Australia	2018	ARQ	MDMA	14	7	2				2	5		14		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	19	5				1	3	3		19		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	5						2			5		
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	193	49		1	1	14	49	32	4	189	4	Cannabis (non-specified), Cocaine (non-specified), GBL, GHB
		ARQ	1-4 butanediol, GBL, GHB	7						11	2	2	1	6	Cocaine (non-specified), Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	MDA	10	5					1	3		10		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	4	2					1			4		
		ARQ	Non-specified	132	10				8	16	14		1	131	GBL, GHB, Methylamphetamine

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2018: 384

Australia	2017	ARQ	MDA, MDMA	17	6	1	1		3	2	5		15	2	Methylamphetamine, Unknown
		ARQ	Hypo, Methylamine, Phenylacetone, PSE	15	1				4	6	2		15		
		ARQ	Unknown	110		3			12	10	9	5	110		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT), Mescaline, Psilocybin	10	5		1		2	3	4	1	8	2	Cannabis oil, Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	1-4 butanediol, GHB	14	5		1		1	11	2		14		
		ARQ	Fentanyl, Heroin	3	1	2				1	2		2	1	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	206	128	7	16	3	51	51	18	34	193	13	Anabolic steroids, Cannabis oil, Cocaine (non-specified), Dimethyltryptamine (DMT), Heroin, MDMA, PMA, Pseudoephedrine, Tetrahydrocannabinol
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	13	9				3	9	1		12	1	Psilocybin

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2017: 388

Australia	2014	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1								1			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	159									159		GHB
		ARQ	Non-specified	241									241		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1									1		
		ARQ	GBL	10									10		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
		ARQ	MDA	7									7		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2014: 423

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

New Zealand	2018	ARQ	Heroin	3	3				3			3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	68	40		25	1	3	34	3	68		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2018: 71

New Zealand	2017	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	79	45	0	35	0	14	18	13	0	79	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2017: 79

New Zealand	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	74	17	0	57	0	6	0	11	0	74	0
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Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2016: 74

New Zealand	2015	ARQ	Unknown	21	21								21	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1								1	
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2	2								2	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	45	45								45	

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2015: 69

New Zealand	2014	ARQ	Unknown	26			21		21				26	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	55	13	0	42	0	55				55	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2014: 81

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2014-2018.

* The terminology and the categorizations used in these data are based on the relevant question in the Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ), specifically questions 49-53, Part 4 (Extent and patterns of and trends in drug crop cultivation and drug manufacture and trafficking). In particular, the term "laboratory" is used in a broad sense consistent with its use in the ARQ, and includes, apart from synthesis laboratories, establishments dedicated to various forms of processing (such as cutting, tableting), storage and disposal of equipment or chemicals (dumpsites). See footnotes for detailed explanations

1. At "synthesis laboratories" (also known as "powder laboratories"), synthetic drugs, drug intermediates and precursor chemicals in any form are manufactured from precursor and other chemicals. Such laboratories may or may not be operational at the time of discovery.
2. Laboratories dedicated to refining, tableting, cutting and packaging are where drugs are processed but where no evidence of synthesis exists. MDMA powder is pressed into tablets, powder or liquid methamphetamine is refined into the crystal form, drug powders are diluted ("cut") to increase bulk and maximize profits and materials temporarily disguised for trafficking purposes are recovered (e.g. for cocaine conversion). There is no evidence of drug synthesis at the location.
3. At sites where equipment or chemicals are stored there may be some or even all the components needed to manufacture drugs, but there is no evidence that drug synthesis or any other operation is taking place.
4. Dumping sites are locations where equipment, packaging or chemical waste from synthesis laboratories have been discarded. However, no evidence exists that drug synthesis is taking place at such locations.
5. In "kitchen laboratories" only basic equipment and simple procedures are used. Typically, those operating in such laboratories have a limited or non-existent knowledge of chemistry and simply follow instructions. Usually, there are no significant stores of precursors and the amount of drugs or other substances manufactured is for personal use (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 50 grams of the substance).
6. People operating in other small-scale laboratories have advanced chemical knowledge. At such laboratories, more complex amphetamine-type stimulants may be manufactured. They may be of similar size to "kitchen laboratories" but frequently employ non-improvised equipment. They may also include experimental laboratories. The amount manufactured is typically for personal use or for use by a limited number of close associates (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 500 grams of the substance).
7. Medium-to-large-scale laboratories use commercially available standard equipment and glassware (in some cases, custom-made equipment) and may operate for longer periods of time. They are not very mobile, making it possible to recover precursor chemicals and equipment in many cases (it is these types of laboratories for which production estimates are the most viable and reliable). The amount manufactured at such sites is primarily for illicit economic gain (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield between 0.5 kg and 50 kg of the substance).
8. Industrial-scale laboratories use oversized equipment and glassware that is either custom-made or purchased from industrial processing sources. Such industrial operations produce significant amounts of amphetamine-type stimulants in very short periods of time, the amount being limited only by access to precursors, reagents and consumables in adequate quantities and the logistics and manpower to handle large amounts of drugs or chemicals and process them into the next step (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield 50 kg or more).

Sources: Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ); Official Communication on WDR-2020 (OC2020); Government (Govt); Official Communication on WDR-2016 (OC2016); Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP); Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan (CNPA); Mini Dublin Group (MDG)